



```

name: <unnamed>
log: D:\Dropbox\0 project\crepuscular 2 B\00 data raw\parliaments\survival\v5\
> isq\ISQ log.smcl
log type: smcl
opened on: 11 Jun 2019, 21:52:03

```

```

1 .
2 . clear all
3 . set more off
4 . graph drop _all
5 . macro drop _all
6 .
7 . use "D:\Dropbox\0 project\crepuscular 2 B\00 data raw\parliaments\survival\v5\isq\IS
> Q.dta"
8 .
9 . stset age, id(id) failure(PB)

```

```

          id: id
failure event: PB != 0 & PB < .
obs. time interval: (age[_n-1], age]
exit on or before: failure

```

```

1371 total observations
363 observations begin on or after (first) failure

```

```

1008 observations remaining, representing
36 subjects
19 failures in single-failure-per-subject data
1107 total analysis time at risk and under observation
          at risk from t = 0
earliest observed entry t = 0
last observed exit t = 122

```

```

10.
11. *****
12.
13. *summary stats
14.
15. estpost sum PB pooling delegation avgdemocracy demdensity EUengagement regemulation
> globemulation post90 gnic democratizingHG democraticHG age

```

	e(count)	e(sum_w)	e(mean)	e(Var)	e(sd)	e(min)	e(max)
PB	1371	1371	.2786287	.2011415	.448488	0	
> 1	382						
pooling	1371	1371	.1694395	.0158578	.1259277	0	.5
> 0875	232.3015						
delegation	1371	1371	.2169996	.0267865	.1636659	0	.787
> 8788	297.5065						
avgdemocracy	1344	1344	12.22876	40.05015	6.328519	.333333	20.3
> 0769	16435.45						
demdensity	1046	1046	.4534358	.1339262	.3659593	0	
> 1	474.2939						
EUengagement	1312	1312	.9946646	2.804701	1.674724	0	
> 6	1305						
regemulation	1371	1371	.2516412	.0632042	.2514045	0	
> .8	345						
globemulat~n	1371	1371	.2516411	.0131544	.1146924	0	
> .5	345						
post90	1371	1371	.5054705	.2501525	.5001525	0	
> 1	693						
gnic	939	939	14911.49	2.89e+08	17007.28	445.4556	8391
> 5.59	1.40e+07						

democratiz~G	1046	1046	.0726577	.0712708	.266966	0
> 2	76					
democraticHG	1046	1046	.3709369	.2680158	.5177024	0
> 2	388					
age	1371	1371	26.34792	440.2621	20.98242	1
> 122	36123					

```

16. #delimit ;
delimitter now ;
17. esttab . using "D:\Dropbox\0 project\crepuscular 2 B\00 data raw\parliaments\surviva
> l\v5\isq\pb sum stats.rtf", replace
> unstack cells("mean sd min max") nomtitle nonumber onecell nogaps label titl
> e("")
> ;
(output written to D:\Dropbox\0 project\crepuscular 2 B\00 data raw\parliaments\surviv
> al\v5\isq\pb sum stats.rtf)

18. #delimit cr
delimitter now cr
19.
20. *correlation matrix
21.
22. estpost correlate PB pooling delegation avgdemocracy demdensity EUengagement regemul
> ation globemulation post90 gnic democratizingHG democraticHG age, matrix

```

	e(b)	e(rho)	e(p)	e(count)
PB				
PB	1	1		1371
pooling	.2916231	.2916231	2.78e-28	1371
delegation	.7479741	.7479741	5.8e-246	1371
avgdemocracy	.2485415	.2485415	2.27e-20	1344
demdensity	.2458713	.2458713	7.23e-16	1046
EUengagement	.2096014	.2096014	1.72e-14	1312
regemulation	.5744092	.5744092	3.5e-121	1371
globemulat~n	.2363789	.2363789	7.29e-19	1371
post90	.1754275	.1754275	6.13e-11	1371
gnic	.253554	.253554	3.06e-15	939
democratiz~G	.1074435	.1074435	.0004998	1046
democraticHG	-.0599434	-.0599434	.0526098	1046
age	.1411004	.1411004	1.55e-07	1371
pooling				
pooling	1	1		1371
delegation	.34766	.34766	3.13e-40	1371
avgdemocracy	-.228616	-.228616	2.14e-17	1344
demdensity	-.3078673	-.3078673	2.12e-24	1046
EUengagement	.0775445	.0775445	.0049489	1312
regemulation	.2083772	.2083772	6.48e-15	1371
globemulat~n	.2045295	.2045295	2.05e-14	1371
post90	.1661392	.1661392	6.05e-10	1371
gnic	-.0986767	-.0986767	.0024689	939
democratiz~G	.0557157	.0557157	.0716719	1046
democraticHG	-.0663154	-.0663154	.0319877	1046
age	.3096029	.3096029	7.68e-32	1371
delegation				
delegation	1	1		1371
avgdemocracy	.3152503	.3152503	2.15e-32	1344
demdensity	.3666789	.3666789	1.23e-34	1046
EUengagement	.2255788	.2255788	1.34e-16	1312
regemulation	.5764657	.5764657	3.1e-122	1371
globemulat~n	.2970694	.2970694	2.47e-29	1371
post90	.2143698	.2143698	1.03e-15	1371
gnic	.2351595	.2351595	2.90e-13	939
democratiz~G	.0415692	.0415692	.1791422	1046
democraticHG	-.0274072	-.0274072	.3758831	1046
age	.3380922	.3380922	5.22e-38	1371
avgdemocracy				
avgdemocracy	1	1		1344
demdensity	.9078466	.9078466	0	1046
EUengagement	.046928	.046928	.0926633	1285
regemulation	.3552482	.3552482	2.97e-41	1344
globemulat~n	.1283199	.1283199	2.37e-06	1344

post90	.1375796	.1375796	4.12e-07	1344
gnic	.5712898	.5712898	1.87e-82	939
democratiz~G	.0066685	.0066685	.8294416	1046
democraticHG	.3806216	.3806216	2.14e-37	1046
age	.2183999	.2183999	5.63e-16	1344
demdensity				
demdensity	1	1		1046
EUengagement	-.0175232	-.0175232	.582413	987
regemulation	.3229283	.3229283	8.19e-27	1046
globemulat~n	-.0172831	-.0172831	.5766115	1046
post90	-.0162557	-.0162557	.5994805	1046
gnic	.425126	.425126	1.68e-42	939
democratiz~G	.0280144	.0280144	.3653941	1046
democraticHG	.3739174	.3739174	4.72e-36	1046
age	.1167063	.1167063	.000155	1046
EUengagement				
EUengagement	1	1		1312
regemulation	.0732387	.0732387	.0079578	1312
globemulat~n	.1695048	.1695048	6.47e-10	1312
post90	.2419089	.2419089	6.32e-19	1312
gnic	.0230737	.0230737	.4922686	888
democratiz~G	.0379611	.0379611	.2334477	987
democraticHG	-.0532986	-.0532986	.0942239	987
age	.1335318	.1335318	1.21e-06	1312
regemulation				
regemulation	1	1		1371
globemulat~n	.4562067	.4562067	2.01e-71	1371
post90	.3634681	.3634681	4.47e-44	1371
gnic	.5481423	.5481423	9.35e-75	939
democratiz~G	-.0246492	-.0246492	.4258168	1046
democraticHG	-.1015689	-.1015689	.0010036	1046
age	.3569219	.3569219	1.86e-42	1371
globemulat~n				
globemulat~n	1	1		1371
post90	.7967181	.7967181	1.0e-301	1371
gnic	.0647192	.0647192	.0474082	939
democratiz~G	.0618802	.0618802	.0454085	1046
democraticHG	.111171	.111171	.0002947	1046
age	.3666942	.3666942	6.90e-45	1371
post90				
post90	1	1		1371
gnic	.0523805	.0523805	.1086998	939
democratiz~G	.027348	.027348	.376915	1046
democraticHG	.0989314	.0989314	.0013569	1046
age	.3220964	.3220964	1.83e-34	1371
gnic				
gnic	1	1		939
democratiz~G	-.1428912	-.1428912	.0000111	939
democraticHG	.0457281	.0457281	.1614786	939
age	.2302295	.2302295	9.22e-13	939
democratiz~G				
democratiz~G	1	1		1046
democraticHG	.0056	.0056	.8564469	1046
age	-.0750617	-.0750617	.0151755	1046
democraticHG				
democraticHG	1	1		1046
age	.125117	.125117	.0000496	1046
age				
age	1	1		1371

```

23. #delimit ;
    delimiter now ;
24. esttab . using "D:\Dropbox\0 project\crepuscular 2 B\00 data raw\parliaments\surviva
    > l\v5\isq\pb corr.rtf", replace
    >          unstack b(3) p(3) noobs nostar nonumber onecell nogaps label title("")
    > ;
    (output written to D:\Dropbox\0 project\crepuscular 2 B\00 data raw\parliaments\surviv
    > al\v5\isq\pb corr.rtf)

25. #delimit cr
    delimiter now cr
26.
27. replace delegation=delegation*100
    (1328 real changes made)

28. replace regemulation=regemulation*100
    (893 real changes made)

29. replace globemulation=globemulation*100
    (1362 real changes made)

30.
31. *main table
32.
33. stcox pooling delegation globemulation post90 gdp democratizingHG democraticHG, vce(
    > robust)

```

```

        failure _d:  PB
analysis time _t:  age
              id:  id

```

```

Iteration 0:  log pseudolikelihood = -32.740333
Iteration 1:  log pseudolikelihood = -19.604642
Iteration 2:  log pseudolikelihood = -18.202618
Iteration 3:  log pseudolikelihood = -17.982088
Iteration 4:  log pseudolikelihood = -17.979897
Iteration 5:  log pseudolikelihood = -17.979896
Refining estimates:
Iteration 0:  log pseudolikelihood = -17.979896

```

Cox regression -- Breslow method for ties

```

No. of subjects      =           27          Number of obs      =           619
No. of failures     =            14
Time at risk        =           646

Log pseudolikelihood = -17.979896          Wald chi2(7)        =           37.90
                                                Prob > chi2         =           0.0000

```

(Std. Err. adjusted for 27 clusters in id)

_t	Haz. Ratio	Robust		z	P> z	[95% Conf. Interval]	
		Std. Err.					
pooling	.006774	.021157		-1.60	0.110	.0000149	3.08591
delegation	1.144779	.0351735		4.40	0.000	1.077875	1.215836
globemulation	1.025347	.0425851		0.60	0.547	.9451889	1.112304
post90	3.743747	3.223747		1.53	0.125	.6923653	20.24313
gdp	1.069559	.2861334		0.25	0.802	.6331221	1.80685
democratizingHG	5.002715	3.102861		2.60	0.009	1.483407	16.8714
democraticHG	.6711902	.5362841		-0.50	0.618	.1401947	3.213362

34. eststo fol

35.

36. stcox avgdemocracy globemulation post90 gdp democratizingHG democraticHG, vce(robust >)

failure _d: **PB**
 analysis time _t: **age**
 id: **id**

Iteration 0: log pseudolikelihood = **-32.740333**
 Iteration 1: log pseudolikelihood = **-26.385474**
 Iteration 2: log pseudolikelihood = **-25.495486**
 Iteration 3: log pseudolikelihood = **-25.46817**
 Iteration 4: log pseudolikelihood = **-25.468147**
 Refining estimates:
 Iteration 0: log pseudolikelihood = **-25.468147**

Cox regression -- Breslow method for ties

No. of subjects	=	27	Number of obs	=	619
No. of failures	=	14			
Time at risk	=	646			
Log pseudolikelihood	=	-25.468147	Wald chi2(6)	=	30.48
			Prob > chi2	=	0.0000

(Std. Err. adjusted for **27** clusters in id)

_t	Haz. Ratio	Robust Std. Err.	z	P> z	[95% Conf. Interval]	
avgdemocracy	1.148371	.1104227	1.44	0.150	.9511173	1.386533
globemulation	1.075845	.0417274	1.88	0.059	.9970925	1.160819
post90	1.738443	1.825718	0.53	0.599	.2219352	13.61742
gdp	.6855543	.1691733	-1.53	0.126	.4226609	1.111966
democratizingHG	2.582865	1.096275	2.24	0.025	1.12413	5.934537
democraticHG	.2769702	.1997961	-1.78	0.075	.0673609	1.138829

37. eststo fo2

38.

39. stcox demdensity globemulation post90 gdp democratizingHG democraticHG, vce(robust)

failure _d: **PB**
 analysis time _t: **age**
 id: **id**

Iteration 0: log pseudolikelihood = **-32.740333**
 Iteration 1: log pseudolikelihood = **-26.470084**
 Iteration 2: log pseudolikelihood = **-25.690672**
 Iteration 3: log pseudolikelihood = **-25.675148**
 Iteration 4: log pseudolikelihood = **-25.675139**
 Refining estimates:
 Iteration 0: log pseudolikelihood = **-25.675139**

Cox regression -- Breslow method for ties

No. of subjects	=	27	Number of obs	=	619
No. of failures	=	14			
Time at risk	=	646			
Log pseudolikelihood	=	-25.675139	Wald chi2(6)	=	31.23
			Prob > chi2	=	0.0000

(Std. Err. adjusted for 27 clusters in id)

_t	Haz. Ratio	Robust Std. Err.	z	P> z	[95% Conf. Interval]	
density	5.938807	7.961991	1.33	0.184	.4290593	82.20176
globemulation	1.070495	.0420219	1.74	0.083	.9912226	1.156108
post90	2.056255	2.097296	0.71	0.480	.2785392	15.17985
gdp	.7328195	.1717326	-1.33	0.185	.4629373	1.160037
democratizingHG	2.882831	1.236277	2.47	0.014	1.243909	6.681124
democraticHG	.2954438	.2078979	-1.73	0.083	.0743877	1.173406

40. eststo fo3

41.

42. stcox EUengagement regemulation globemulation post90 gdp democratizingHG democraticH
> G, vce(robust)

```

failure _d: PB
analysis time _t: age
id: id
    
```

```

Iteration 0: log pseudolikelihood = -32.740333
Iteration 1: log pseudolikelihood = -22.47204
Iteration 2: log pseudolikelihood = -20.409655
Iteration 3: log pseudolikelihood = -20.348503
Iteration 4: log pseudolikelihood = -20.348372
Refining estimates:
Iteration 0: log pseudolikelihood = -20.348372
    
```

Cox regression -- Breslow method for ties

```

No. of subjects      =          27          Number of obs      =          619
No. of failures     =           14
Time at risk        =          646

Log pseudolikelihood = -20.348372          Wald chi2(7)        =          54.58
                                                Prob > chi2         =          0.0000
    
```

(Std. Err. adjusted for 27 clusters in id)

_t	Haz. Ratio	Robust Std. Err.	z	P> z	[95% Conf. Interval]	
EUengagement	1.786624	.2703699	3.83	0.000	1.32807	2.403508
regemulation	1.06189	.02118	3.01	0.003	1.021179	1.104224
globemulation	1.044141	.0455175	0.99	0.322	.958633	1.137275
post90	1.697543	1.869113	0.48	0.631	.1961501	14.69105
gdp	.7254817	.1733051	-1.34	0.179	.4542439	1.158681
democratizingHG	2.311796	1.050594	1.84	0.065	.9486836	5.633491
democraticHG	.6906246	.4366128	-0.59	0.558	.200038	2.384359

43. eststo fo4

44.

45. stcox delegation avgdemocracy EUengagement regemulation globemulation post90 gdp dem
> ocratizingHG democraticHG, vce(robust)

```

failure _d: PB
analysis time _t: age
id: id
    
```

```
Iteration 0: log pseudolikelihood = -32.740333
Iteration 1: log pseudolikelihood = -18.050707
Iteration 2: log pseudolikelihood = -16.886217
Iteration 3: log pseudolikelihood = -15.827287
Iteration 4: log pseudolikelihood = -15.778251
Iteration 5: log pseudolikelihood = -15.777845
Iteration 6: log pseudolikelihood = -15.777845
Refining estimates:
Iteration 0: log pseudolikelihood = -15.777845
```

Cox regression -- Breslow method for ties

```
No. of subjects      =          27          Number of obs      =          619
No. of failures     =          14
Time at risk        =          646
Log pseudolikelihood = -15.777845
Wald chi2(9)        =          93.24
Prob > chi2         =          0.0000
```

(Std. Err. adjusted for 27 clusters in id)

_t	Haz. Ratio	Robust Std. Err.	z	P> z	[95% Conf. Interval]	
delegation	1.105256	.0335353	3.30	0.001	1.041444	1.172977
avgdemocracy	.9345076	.1005432	-0.63	0.529	.7568373	1.153887
EUengagement	1.677215	.282583	3.07	0.002	1.205522	2.333469
regemulation	1.055863	.0317972	1.81	0.071	.995345	1.12006
globemulation	1.008076	.0613246	0.13	0.895	.8947707	1.135729
post90	2.134355	2.439333	0.66	0.507	.2272149	20.04917
gdp	1.253538	.3856362	0.73	0.463	.6859232	2.290866
democratizingHG	4.251059	2.651543	2.32	0.020	1.251905	14.43521
democraticHG	.5844324	.563842	-0.56	0.578	.0882108	3.872101

46. eststo fo5

```
47.
48. *table
49. *ORDER
50. #delimit ;
    delimiter now ;
51. esttab fo1 fo2 fo3 fo4 fo5
    > using "D:\Dropbox\0 project\crepuscular 2 B\00 data raw\parliaments\survival
    > \v5\isq\pb cox main.rtf"
    > ,star(* 0.1 ** 0.05 *** 0.01) b(3) se(3) label nomtitle onecell nogaps title
    > ("") replace
    > order(pooling delegation avgdemocracy demdensity EUengagement regemulation g
    > lobemulation post90 gdp democratizingHG democraticHG)
    > stats(N chi2 p, fmt(3) label("N" "Wald chi2" "Prob > chi2")) eform
    > ;
    (output written to D:\Dropbox\0 project\crepuscular 2 B\00 data raw\parliaments\surviv
    > al\v5\isq\pb cox main.rtf)
```

```
52. #delimit cr
    delimiter now cr
53.
54. *****
55.
56. *disaggregated EU engagement
57.
```

58. stcox EUfund regemulation globemulation post90 gdp democratizingHG democraticHG, vce
> (robust)

failure _d: **PB**
analysis time _t: **age**
id: **id**

Iteration 0: log pseudolikelihood = **-32.740333**
Iteration 1: log pseudolikelihood = **-21.922075**
Iteration 2: log pseudolikelihood = **-19.677853**
Iteration 3: log pseudolikelihood = **-19.603415**
Iteration 4: log pseudolikelihood = **-19.603268**
Refining estimates:
Iteration 0: log pseudolikelihood = **-19.603268**

Cox regression -- Breslow method for ties

No. of subjects = **27** Number of obs = **619**
No. of failures = **14**
Time at risk = **646**
Log pseudolikelihood = **-19.603268** Wald chi2(7) = **45.63**
Prob > chi2 = **0.0000**

(Std. Err. adjusted for **27** clusters in id)

_t	Haz. Ratio	Robust Std. Err.	z	P> z	[95% Conf. Interval]	
EUfund	2.639484	.748608	3.42	0.001	1.513916	4.601887
regemulation	1.068689	.0242368	2.93	0.003	1.022226	1.117263
globemulation	1.035357	.0447234	0.80	0.421	.951309	1.126831
post90	1.458232	1.550543	0.35	0.723	.1814434	11.71958
gdp	.6555888	.1847947	-1.50	0.134	.3773099	1.139108
democratizingHG	2.007005	.9239393	1.51	0.130	.8141258	4.947722
democraticHG	.799237	.4494482	-0.40	0.690	.2654639	2.406278

59. eststo ffal

60.

61. stcox EUcont regemulation globemulation post90 gdp democratizingHG democraticHG, vce
> (robust)

failure _d: **PB**
analysis time _t: **age**
id: **id**

Iteration 0: log pseudolikelihood = **-32.740333**
Iteration 1: log pseudolikelihood = **-24.224381**
Iteration 2: log pseudolikelihood = **-22.928106**
Iteration 3: log pseudolikelihood = **-22.908943**
Iteration 4: log pseudolikelihood = **-22.908932**
Refining estimates:
Iteration 0: log pseudolikelihood = **-22.908932**

Cox regression -- Breslow method for ties

No. of subjects = **27** Number of obs = **619**
No. of failures = **14**
Time at risk = **646**
Log pseudolikelihood = **-22.908932** Wald chi2(7) = **39.77**
Prob > chi2 = **0.0000**

(Std. Err. adjusted for 27 clusters in id)

_t	Haz. Ratio	Robust Std. Err.	z	P> z	[95% Conf. Interval]	
EUcont	2.197919	.7663454	2.26	0.024	1.109748	4.353103
regemulation	1.04564	.0172822	2.70	0.007	1.012311	1.080068
globemulation	1.045895	.0423981	1.11	0.268	.9660117	1.132384
post90	1.792903	2.035835	0.51	0.607	.1936513	16.59943
gdp	.776816	.1657123	-1.18	0.236	.511373	1.180045
democratizingHG	2.948973	1.44747	2.20	0.028	1.126856	7.717444
democraticHG	.6890947	.465785	-0.55	0.582	.1831976	2.592018

62. eststo ffa2

63.

64. stcox EUpbcont regemulation globemulation post90 gdp democratizingHG democraticHG, v
> ce(robust)

```

failure _d: PB
analysis time _t: age
id: id
    
```

```

Iteration 0: log pseudolikelihood = -32.740333
Iteration 1: log pseudolikelihood = -22.100826
Iteration 2: log pseudolikelihood = -21.106571
Iteration 3: log pseudolikelihood = -21.076638
Iteration 4: log pseudolikelihood = -21.076474
Iteration 5: log pseudolikelihood = -21.076474
Refining estimates:
Iteration 0: log pseudolikelihood = -21.076474
    
```

Cox regression -- Breslow method for ties

```

No. of subjects      =          27          Number of obs      =          619
No. of failures     =           14
Time at risk        =          646

Log pseudolikelihood = -21.076474          Wald chi2(7)       =          39.26
                                                Prob > chi2        =          0.0000
    
```

(Std. Err. adjusted for 27 clusters in id)

_t	Haz. Ratio	Robust Std. Err.	z	P> z	[95% Conf. Interval]	
EUpbcont	1.027713	.0089486	3.14	0.002	1.010323	1.045403
regemulation	1.023963	.0181487	1.34	0.182	.9890032	1.060159
globemulation	1.076976	.0430557	1.85	0.064	.9958103	1.164758
post90	1.756196	1.775251	0.56	0.577	.2421785	12.73533
gdp	.6650465	.1648351	-1.65	0.100	.4091453	1.081002
democratizingHG	5.70978	3.459346	2.88	0.004	1.741436	18.72109
democraticHG	.6280443	.3964656	-0.74	0.461	.1822436	2.164354

65. eststo ffa3

66.

67. *table

68. *ORDER

```

69. #delimit ;
    delimiter now ;
70. esttab ffa1 ffa2 ffa3
    > using "D:\Dropbox\0 project\crepuscular 2 B\00 data raw\parliaments\survival
    > \v5\isq\pb cox eu.rtf"
    > ,star(* 0.1 ** 0.05 *** 0.01) b(3) se(3) label nomtitle onecell nogaps title
    > ("") replace
    > order(EUfund EUcont EUpbcont regemulation globemulation post90 gdp democrati
    > zingHG democraticHG)
    > stats(N chi2 p, fmt(3) label("N" "Wald chi2" "Prob > chi2")) eform
    > ;
    (output written to D:\Dropbox\0 project\crepuscular 2 B\00 data raw\parliaments\surviv
    > al\v5\isq\pb cox eu.rtf)

```

```

71. #delimit cr
    delimiter now cr
72.
73. *strata age
74.
75. stcox delegation pooling globemulation post90 gdp democratizingHG democraticHG, vce(
    > robust) strata(age)

```

```

        failure _d:  PB
        analysis time _t:  age
        id:  id

```

```

Iteration 0:  log pseudolikelihood = -32.273338
Iteration 1:  log pseudolikelihood = -19.473793
Iteration 2:  log pseudolikelihood = -18.057857
Iteration 3:  log pseudolikelihood = -17.870084
Iteration 4:  log pseudolikelihood = -17.86857
Iteration 5:  log pseudolikelihood = -17.86857
Refining estimates:
Iteration 0:  log pseudolikelihood = -17.86857

```

Stratified Cox regr. -- Breslow method for ties

```

No. of subjects      =           27                Number of obs      =           619
No. of failures     =           14
Time at risk        =           646

Log pseudolikelihood = -17.86857                Wald chi2(7)       =           34.64
                                                    Prob > chi2        =           0.0000

```

(Std. Err. adjusted for **27** clusters in id)

_t	Haz. Ratio	Robust Std. Err.	z	P> z	[95% Conf. Interval]	
delegation	1.142143	.0353956	4.29	0.000	1.074834	1.213668
pooling	.0061869	.0192359	-1.64	0.102	.000014	2.741434
globemulation	1.024292	.0413793	0.59	0.552	.9463182	1.108692
post90	3.855615	3.209053	1.62	0.105	.7544545	19.70399
gdp	1.04728	.2776912	0.17	0.862	.6228202	1.761014
democratizingHG	4.83861	3.024932	2.52	0.012	1.42095	16.4764
democraticHG	.6557864	.5175181	-0.53	0.593	.1396469	3.079595

Stratified by age

```

76. eststo ffc1

```

77.

```
78. stcox avgdemocracy globemulation post90 gdp democratizingHG democraticHG, vce(robust
> ) strata(age)
```

```
failure _d: PB
analysis time _t: age
id: id
```

```
Iteration 0: log pseudolikelihood = -32.273338
Iteration 1: log pseudolikelihood = -25.890415
Iteration 2: log pseudolikelihood = -25.084295
Iteration 3: log pseudolikelihood = -25.062422
Iteration 4: log pseudolikelihood = -25.062409
Refining estimates:
Iteration 0: log pseudolikelihood = -25.062409
```

Stratified Cox regr. -- Breslow method for ties

```
No. of subjects      =          27      Number of obs      =          619
No. of failures      =           14
Time at risk         =          646

Log pseudolikelihood = -25.062409      Wald chi2(6)       =          31.92
                                          Prob > chi2        =          0.0000
```

(Std. Err. adjusted for 27 clusters in id)

_t	Haz. Ratio	Robust Std. Err.	z	P> z	[95% Conf. Interval]	
avgdemocracy	1.134858	.1068816	1.34	0.179	.9435717	1.364923
globemulation	1.068505	.0398784	1.78	0.076	.993135	1.149595
post90	2.065814	2.219724	0.68	0.500	.2514619	16.97111
gdp	.6953068	.1577857	-1.60	0.109	.4456702	1.084774
democratizingHG	2.496634	1.028085	2.22	0.026	1.113883	5.5959
democraticHG	.2835497	.20305	-1.76	0.078	.069676	1.153918

Stratified by age

79. eststo ffc2

80.

```
81. stcox demdensity globemulation post90 gdp democratizingHG democraticHG, vce(robust)
> strata(age)
```

```
failure _d: PB
analysis time _t: age
id: id
```

```
Iteration 0: log pseudolikelihood = -32.273338
Iteration 1: log pseudolikelihood = -25.951267
Iteration 2: log pseudolikelihood = -25.254185
Iteration 3: log pseudolikelihood = -25.241728
Iteration 4: log pseudolikelihood = -25.241722
Refining estimates:
Iteration 0: log pseudolikelihood = -25.241722
```

Stratified Cox regr. -- Breslow method for ties

```
No. of subjects      =          27      Number of obs      =          619
No. of failures      =           14
Time at risk         =          646

Log pseudolikelihood = -25.241722      Wald chi2(6)       =          33.44
                                          Prob > chi2        =          0.0000
```

(Std. Err. adjusted for 27 clusters in id)

_t	Haz. Ratio	Robust Std. Err.	z	P> z	[95% Conf. Interval]	
density	5.106169	6.830382	1.22	0.223	.3710791	70.26257
globemulation	1.063269	.0397309	1.64	0.101	.9881811	1.144062
post90	2.423077	2.492857	0.86	0.390	.3225914	18.20043
gdp	.7384041	.1632463	-1.37	0.170	.478752	1.138879
democratizingHG	2.756212	1.146154	2.44	0.015	1.21996	6.22701
democraticHG	.3010781	.2099554	-1.72	0.085	.0767534	1.181029

Stratified by age

82. eststo ffc3

83.

84. stcox EUengagement regemulation globemulation post90 gdp democratizingHG democraticHG
> G, vce(robust) strata(age)

```

failure _d: PB
analysis time _t: age
id: id
    
```

```

Iteration 0: log pseudolikelihood = -32.273338
Iteration 1: log pseudolikelihood = -22.209451
Iteration 2: log pseudolikelihood = -20.306001
Iteration 3: log pseudolikelihood = -20.254795
Iteration 4: log pseudolikelihood = -20.254662
Refining estimates:
Iteration 0: log pseudolikelihood = -20.254662
    
```

Stratified Cox regr. -- Breslow method for ties

```

No. of subjects      =          27      Number of obs      =          619
No. of failures     =           14
Time at risk        =          646

Log pseudolikelihood = -20.254662      Wald chi2(7)       =          54.66
                                                Prob > chi2        =          0.0000
    
```

(Std. Err. adjusted for 27 clusters in id)

_t	Haz. Ratio	Robust Std. Err.	z	P> z	[95% Conf. Interval]	
EUengagement	1.762346	.2775906	3.60	0.000	1.294246	2.399748
regemulation	1.060299	.0216219	2.87	0.004	1.018756	1.103535
globemulation	1.042048	.0451616	0.95	0.342	.9571882	1.134431
post90	1.762983	1.954928	0.51	0.609	.2006191	15.4926
gdp	.7247748	.171577	-1.36	0.174	.4557188	1.152681
democratizingHG	2.276934	1.02152	1.83	0.067	.9450801	5.485703
democraticHG	.6844486	.432003	-0.60	0.548	.19865	2.358268

Stratified by age

85. eststo ffc4

86.

87. stcox delegation avgdemocracy EUengagement regemulation globemulation post90 gdp dem
> ocratizingHG democraticHG, vce(robust) strata(age)

```

failure _d: PB
analysis time _t: age
id: id
    
```

```
Iteration 0: log pseudolikelihood = -32.273338
Iteration 1: log pseudolikelihood = -18.032692
Iteration 2: log pseudolikelihood = -16.925111
Iteration 3: log pseudolikelihood = -15.801647
Iteration 4: log pseudolikelihood = -15.749638
Iteration 5: log pseudolikelihood = -15.749178
Iteration 6: log pseudolikelihood = -15.749178
Refining estimates:
Iteration 0: log pseudolikelihood = -15.749178
```

Stratified Cox regr. -- Breslow method for ties

```
No. of subjects      =          27          Number of obs   =          619
No. of failures     =          14
Time at risk        =          646
Log pseudolikelihood = -15.749178
Wald chi2(9)       =          91.54
Prob > chi2        =          0.0000
```

(Std. Err. adjusted for 27 clusters in id)

_t	Haz. Ratio	Robust Std. Err.	z	P> z	[95% Conf. Interval]	
delegation	1.104427	.0333261	3.29	0.001	1.041003	1.171715
avgdemocracy	.9345054	.0997373	-0.63	0.526	.7581155	1.151936
EUengagement	1.669162	.2811985	3.04	0.002	1.199773	2.32219
regemulation	1.055368	.0313924	1.81	0.070	.9955991	1.118725
globemulation	1.007337	.0610139	0.12	0.904	.8945778	1.13431
post90	2.168301	2.477391	0.68	0.498	.2309827	20.35446
gdp	1.24522	.3819277	0.72	0.475	.6826056	2.271551
democratizingHG	4.194328	2.615212	2.30	0.021	1.235743	14.23628
democraticHG	.5888399	.5671936	-0.55	0.582	.0891429	3.889626

Stratified by age

88. eststo ffc5

89.

90. *table

91. *ORDER

92. #delimit ;

delimiter now ;

93. esttab ffc1 ffc2 ffc3 ffc4 ffc5

> using "D:\Dropbox\0 project\crepuscular 2 B\00 data raw\parliaments\survival

> \v5\isq\pb cox age.rtf"

> ,star(* 0.1 ** 0.05 *** 0.01) b(3) se(3) label nomtitle onecell nogaps title

> ("") replace

> order(pooling delegation avgdemocracy demdensity EUengagement regemulation g

> lobemulation post90 gdp democratizingHG democraticHG)

> stats(N chi2 p, fmt(3) label("N" "Wald chi2" "Prob > chi2")) eform

> ;

(output written to D:\Dropbox\0 project\crepuscular 2 B\00 data raw\parliaments\surviv

> al\v5\isq\pb cox age.rtf)

94. #delimit cr

delimiter now cr

95.

96. *strata age year

97.

98. stcox delegation pooling year gdp democratizingHG democraticHG, vce(robust) strata(a

> ge)

failure _d: PB

analysis time _t: age

id: id

```
Iteration 0: log pseudolikelihood = -32.273338
Iteration 1: log pseudolikelihood = -20.272086
Iteration 2: log pseudolikelihood = -19.346041
Iteration 3: log pseudolikelihood = -19.142813
Iteration 4: log pseudolikelihood = -19.140493
Iteration 5: log pseudolikelihood = -19.140493
Refining estimates:
Iteration 0: log pseudolikelihood = -19.140493
```

Stratified Cox regr. -- Breslow method for ties

```
No. of subjects      =          27      Number of obs      =          619
No. of failures     =           14
Time at risk        =          646

Log pseudolikelihood = -19.140493      Wald chi2(6)       =          40.82
                                          Prob > chi2        =           0.0000
```

(Std. Err. adjusted for 27 clusters in id)

_t	Haz. Ratio	Robust Std. Err.	z	P> z	[95% Conf. Interval]	
delegation	1.133522	.0277983	5.11	0.000	1.080327	1.189336
pooling	.0117044	.0358977	-1.45	0.147	.0000287	4.775249
year	1.036477	.0341246	1.09	0.277	.9717064	1.105565
gdp	1.05035	.2580945	0.20	0.842	.6488953	1.700173
democratizingHG	5.359089	3.260893	2.76	0.006	1.626121	17.66156
democraticHG	.7052469	.5084325	-0.48	0.628	.1716666	2.897321

Stratified by age

99. eststo ffcxl

100

101 stcox avgdemocracy year gdp democratizingHG democraticHG, vce(robust) strata(age)

```
failure _d: PB
analysis time _t: age
id: id
```

```
Iteration 0: log pseudolikelihood = -32.273338
Iteration 1: log pseudolikelihood = -27.656909
Iteration 2: log pseudolikelihood = -26.92114
Iteration 3: log pseudolikelihood = -26.894292
Iteration 4: log pseudolikelihood = -26.894278
Refining estimates:
Iteration 0: log pseudolikelihood = -26.894278
```

Stratified Cox regr. -- Breslow method for ties

```
No. of subjects      =          27      Number of obs      =          619
No. of failures     =           14
Time at risk        =          646

Log pseudolikelihood = -26.894278      Wald chi2(5)       =          27.27
                                          Prob > chi2        =           0.0001
```

(Std. Err. adjusted for 27 clusters in id)

_t	Haz. Ratio	Robust Std. Err.	z	P> z	[95% Conf. Interval]	
avgdemocracy	1.143977	.0981231	1.57	0.117	.9669558	1.353406
year	1.058956	.038535	1.57	0.115	.9860593	1.137242
gdp	.6670531	.1483761	-1.82	0.069	.4313434	1.031567
democratizingHG	2.760278	1.161115	2.41	0.016	1.210302	6.295235
democraticHG	.3306353	.2167772	-1.69	0.091	.0914679	1.19517

Stratified by age

102 eststo ffcx2

103

104 stcox demdensity year gdp democratizingHG democraticHG, vce(robust) strata(age)

failure _d: **PB**
 analysis time _t: **age**
 id: **id**

Iteration 0: log pseudolikelihood = **-32.273338**
 Iteration 1: log pseudolikelihood = **-27.842855**
 Iteration 2: log pseudolikelihood = **-27.175519**
 Iteration 3: log pseudolikelihood = **-27.1591**
 Iteration 4: log pseudolikelihood = **-27.159093**
 Refining estimates:
 Iteration 0: log pseudolikelihood = **-27.159093**

Stratified Cox regr. -- Breslow method for ties

No. of subjects = **27** Number of obs = **619**
 No. of failures = **14**
 Time at risk = **646**
 Log pseudolikelihood = **-27.159093** Wald chi2(5) = **23.12**
 Prob > chi2 = **0.0003**

(Std. Err. adjusted for **27** clusters in id)

_t	Haz. Ratio	Robust Std. Err.	z	P> z	[95% Conf. Interval]	
demdensity	6.000773	7.936523	1.35	0.175	.4491819	80.16637
year	1.061237	.0357868	1.76	0.078	.9933639	1.133748
gdp	.7215522	.1523791	-1.55	0.122	.4769897	1.091507
democratizingHG	3.050217	1.30442	2.61	0.009	1.319215	7.052543
democraticHG	.3366163	.2231427	-1.64	0.100	.0918067	1.23423

Stratified by age

105 eststo ffcx3

106

107 stcox EUengagement regemulation year gdp democratizingHG democraticHG, vce(robust) s
 > trata(age)

failure _d: **PB**
 analysis time _t: **age**
 id: **id**

Iteration 0: log pseudolikelihood = **-32.273338**
 Iteration 1: log pseudolikelihood = **-22.921053**
 Iteration 2: log pseudolikelihood = **-21.440704**
 Iteration 3: log pseudolikelihood = **-21.410066**
 Iteration 4: log pseudolikelihood = **-21.410044**
 Refining estimates:
 Iteration 0: log pseudolikelihood = **-21.410044**

Stratified Cox regr. -- Breslow method for ties

No. of subjects = **27** Number of obs = **619**
 No. of failures = **14**
 Time at risk = **646**
 Log pseudolikelihood = **-21.410044** Wald chi2(6) = **29.60**
 Prob > chi2 = **0.0000**

(Std. Err. adjusted for 27 clusters in id)

_t	Haz. Ratio	Robust Std. Err.	z	P> z	[95% Conf. Interval]	
EUengagement	1.719641	.2352039	3.96	0.000	1.315269	2.248334
regemulation	1.063892	.0208054	3.17	0.002	1.023886	1.105461
year	1.011557	.0433979	0.27	0.789	.929977	1.100294
gdp	.5966287	.1459914	-2.11	0.035	.3693349	.9638023
democratizingHG	1.919875	.9088062	1.38	0.168	.7591748	4.855165
democraticHG	1.045717	.6404806	0.07	0.942	.3148258	3.473425

Stratified by age

108 eststo ffcx4

109

110 stcox delegation avgdemocracy EUengagement regemulation year gdp democratizingHG dem
> ocraticHG, vce(robust) strata(age)

failure _d: PB
analysis time _t: age
id: id

Iteration 0: log pseudolikelihood = -32.273338
Iteration 1: log pseudolikelihood = -17.971573
Iteration 2: log pseudolikelihood = -16.964135
Iteration 3: log pseudolikelihood = -16.11233
Iteration 4: log pseudolikelihood = -16.075526
Iteration 5: log pseudolikelihood = -16.075328
Iteration 6: log pseudolikelihood = -16.075328
Refining estimates:
Iteration 0: log pseudolikelihood = -16.075328

Stratified Cox regr. -- Breslow method for ties

No. of subjects	=	27	Number of obs	=	619
No. of failures	=	14			
Time at risk	=	646			
Log pseudolikelihood	=	-16.075328	Wald chi2(8)	=	33.35
			Prob > chi2	=	0.0001

(Std. Err. adjusted for 27 clusters in id)

_t	Haz. Ratio	Robust Std. Err.	z	P> z	[95% Conf. Interval]	
delegation	1.111502	.0338647	3.47	0.001	1.047071	1.179897
avgdemocracy	.916542	.0871297	-0.92	0.359	.7607362	1.104258
EUengagement	1.67497	.2475612	3.49	0.000	1.253716	2.237767
regemulation	1.062999	.0302044	2.15	0.032	1.005417	1.123878
year	.985592	.0286583	-0.50	0.618	.9309933	1.043393
gdp	1.144026	.3487456	0.44	0.659	.6294411	2.079298
democratizingHG	3.960577	2.543531	2.14	0.032	1.124881	13.94474
democraticHG	.8606087	.6109239	-0.21	0.833	.2140719	3.459806

Stratified by age

111 eststo ffcx5

```

112
113 *table
114 *ORDER
115 #delimit ;
    delimiter now ;
116 esttab ffcx1 ffcx2 ffcx3 ffcx4 ffcx5
    > using "D:\Dropbox\0 project\crepuscular 2 B\00 data raw\parliaments\survival
    > \v5\isq\pb cox age year.rtf"
    > ,star(* 0.1 ** 0.05 *** 0.01) b(3) se(3) label nomtitle onecell nogaps title
    > ("") replace
    > order(pooling delegation avgdemocracy demdensity EUengagement regemulation y
    > ear gdp democratizingHG democraticHG)
    > stats(N chi2 p, fmt(3) label("N" "Wald chi2" "Prob > chi2")) eform
    > ;
(output written to D:\Dropbox\0 project\crepuscular 2 B\00 data raw\parliaments\surviv
> al\v5\isq\pb cox age year.rtf)

```

```

117 #delimit cr
    delimiter now cr
118
119 *weibull
120
121 streg pooling delegation globemulation post90 gdp democratizingHG democraticHG, vce(
    > robust) d(w)

```

```

        failure _d:  PB
    analysis time _t:  age
            id:  id

```

Fitting constant-only model:

```

Iteration 0:  log pseudolikelihood = -26.358325
Iteration 1:  log pseudolikelihood = -26.318197
Iteration 2:  log pseudolikelihood = -26.318184
Iteration 3:  log pseudolikelihood = -26.318184

```

Fitting full model:

```

Iteration 0:  log pseudolikelihood = -26.318184
Iteration 1:  log pseudolikelihood = -26.244589
Iteration 2:  log pseudolikelihood = -4.0045782
Iteration 3:  log pseudolikelihood = -3.4612697
Iteration 4:  log pseudolikelihood = -3.4416598
Iteration 5:  log pseudolikelihood = -3.4416007
Iteration 6:  log pseudolikelihood = -3.4416007

```

Weibull regression -- log relative-hazard form

```

No. of subjects      =           27                Number of obs      =           619
No. of failures     =           14
Time at risk        =           646
Log pseudolikelihood = -3.4416007
Wald chi2(7)        =           84.54
Prob > chi2         =           0.0000

```

(Std. Err. adjusted for **27** clusters in id)

_t	Haz. Ratio	Robust Std. Err.	z	P> z	[95% Conf. Interval]	
pooling	.0254104	.0613456	-1.52	0.128	.0002239	2.883892
delegation	1.154631	.0378761	4.38	0.000	1.082731	1.231305
globemulation	1.029154	.0449062	0.66	0.510	.944798	1.121042
post90	3.13246	3.58016	1.00	0.318	.3334477	29.42681
gdp	1.132225	.3641179	0.39	0.699	.6028243	2.126547
democratizingHG	5.137785	2.842588	2.96	0.003	1.737123	15.19572
democraticHG	1.141174	.7724937	0.20	0.845	.302795	4.300856
_cons	.0005021	.0015837	-2.41	0.016	1.04e-06	.243161
/ln_p	-.6003723	.3007206	-2.00	0.046	-1.189774	-.0109706
p	.5486074	.1649776			.3042901	.9890893
1/p	1.822797	.5481528			1.011031	3.286338

122 eststo ffd1

123

124 streg avgdemocracy globemulation post90 gdp democratizingHG democraticHG, vce(robust
>) d(w)

```

failure _d: PB
analysis time _t: age
id: id
    
```

Fitting constant-only model:

```

Iteration 0: log pseudolikelihood = -26.358325
Iteration 1: log pseudolikelihood = -26.318197
Iteration 2: log pseudolikelihood = -26.318184
Iteration 3: log pseudolikelihood = -26.318184
    
```

Fitting full model:

```

Iteration 0: log pseudolikelihood = -26.318184
Iteration 1: log pseudolikelihood = -19.924262
Iteration 2: log pseudolikelihood = -17.781209
Iteration 3: log pseudolikelihood = -17.744425
Iteration 4: log pseudolikelihood = -17.74429
Iteration 5: log pseudolikelihood = -17.74429
    
```

Weibull regression -- log relative-hazard form

```

No. of subjects      =          27          Number of obs      =          619
No. of failures      =           14
Time at risk         =          646
Log pseudolikelihood = -17.74429
Wald chi2(6)         =          43.17
Prob > chi2           =          0.0000
    
```

(Std. Err. adjusted for 27 clusters in id)

_t	Haz. Ratio	Robust Std. Err.	z	P> z	[95% Conf. Interval]
avgdemocracy	1.077651	.0949021	0.85	0.396	.9068134 1.280673
globemulation	1.070741	.0357682	2.05	0.041	1.002882 1.143191
post90	1.487617	1.667859	0.35	0.723	.1652559 13.39139
gdp	.7408985	.1771234	-1.25	0.210	.4637305 1.183728
democratizingHG	3.901764	1.633366	3.25	0.001	1.717627 8.863253
democraticHG	.5144914	.3255918	-1.05	0.294	.1488339 1.778502
_cons	.0172691	.033555	-2.09	0.037	.0003831 .778408
/ln_p	-.1099897	.2559563	-0.43	0.667	-.6116548 .3916754
p	.8958434	.2292968			.5424525 1.479457
1/p	1.116267	.2857155			.6759235 1.84348

125 eststo ffd2

126

127 streg demdensity globemulation post90 gdp democratizingHG democraticHG, vce(robust)
> d(w)

```

failure _d: PB
analysis time _t: age
id: id
    
```

Fitting constant-only model:

```

Iteration 0: log pseudolikelihood = -26.358325
Iteration 1: log pseudolikelihood = -26.318197
Iteration 2: log pseudolikelihood = -26.318184
Iteration 3: log pseudolikelihood = -26.318184
    
```

Fitting full model:

```
Iteration 0: log pseudolikelihood = -26.318184
Iteration 1: log pseudolikelihood = -19.970252
Iteration 2: log pseudolikelihood = -17.647163
Iteration 3: log pseudolikelihood = -17.596528
Iteration 4: log pseudolikelihood = -17.596348
Iteration 5: log pseudolikelihood = -17.596348
```

Weibull regression -- log relative-hazard form

```
No. of subjects      =          27      Number of obs      =          619
No. of failures      =           14
Time at risk        =          646
Log pseudolikelihood = -17.596348
Wald chi2(6)        =          44.42
Prob > chi2         =           0.0000
```

(Std. Err. adjusted for 27 clusters in id)

_t	Haz. Ratio	Robust Std. Err.	z	P> z	[95% Conf. Interval]	
density	3.816944	5.281829	0.97	0.333	.253417	57.49045
globemulation	1.072628	.0360679	2.09	0.037	1.004216	1.145701
post90	1.610016	1.748963	0.44	0.661	.1914999	13.53604
gdp	.7377278	.1734376	-1.29	0.196	.4653515	1.169529
democratizingHG	4.029583	1.66306	3.38	0.001	1.794562	9.048192
democraticHG	.4755759	.2923153	-1.21	0.227	.1425687	1.58641
_cons	.0206902	.0423823	-1.89	0.058	.0003734	1.146528
/ln_p	-.0769372	.2465954	-0.31	0.755	-.5602553	.4063809
p	.925948	.2283345			.5710633	1.501374
1/p	1.079974	.2663167			.6660564	1.751119

128 eststo ffd3

129

```
130 streg EUengagement regemulation globemulation post90 gdp democratizingHG democraticH
> G, vce(robust) d(w)
```

```
failure _d: PB
analysis time _t: age
id: id
```

Fitting constant-only model:

```
Iteration 0: log pseudolikelihood = -26.358325
Iteration 1: log pseudolikelihood = -26.318197
Iteration 2: log pseudolikelihood = -26.318184
Iteration 3: log pseudolikelihood = -26.318184
```

Fitting full model:

```
Iteration 0: log pseudolikelihood = -26.318184
Iteration 1: log pseudolikelihood = -16.728081
Iteration 2: log pseudolikelihood = -11.12607
Iteration 3: log pseudolikelihood = -11.055284
Iteration 4: log pseudolikelihood = -11.055028
Iteration 5: log pseudolikelihood = -11.055028
```

Weibull regression -- log relative-hazard form

```
No. of subjects      =          27      Number of obs      =          619
No. of failures      =           14
Time at risk        =          646
Log pseudolikelihood = -11.055028
Wald chi2(7)        =          44.74
Prob > chi2         =           0.0000
```

(Std. Err. adjusted for 27 clusters in id)

_t	Haz. Ratio	Robust Std. Err.	z	P> z	[95% Conf. Interval]	
EUengagement	1.711838	.2655128	3.47	0.001	1.263101	2.319997
regemulation	1.046113	.0156587	3.01	0.003	1.015869	1.077258
globemulation	1.04235	.0302587	1.43	0.153	.9846999	1.103376
post90	1.148579	1.417181	0.11	0.911	.1023058	12.895
gdp	.6846351	.1745615	-1.49	0.137	.4153633	1.12847
democratizingHG	2.579858	1.41081	1.73	0.083	.8833061	7.534948
democraticHG	1.272306	.8504002	0.36	0.719	.343285	4.715508
_cons	.0314537	.0563982	-1.93	0.054	.0009363	1.056628
/ln_p	-.2181815	.2707352	-0.81	0.420	-.7488127	.3124496
p	.8039795	.2176655			.4729277	1.366769
1/p	1.243813	.3367439			.7316525	2.114488

131 eststo ffd4

132

133 streg delegation avgdemocracy EUengagement regemulation globemulation post90 gdp dem
> ocratizingHG democraticHG, vce(robust) d(w)

failure _d: PB
analysis time _t: age
id: id

Fitting constant-only model:

Iteration 0: log pseudolikelihood = -26.358325
Iteration 1: log pseudolikelihood = -26.318197
Iteration 2: log pseudolikelihood = -26.318184
Iteration 3: log pseudolikelihood = -26.318184

Fitting full model:

Iteration 0: log pseudolikelihood = -26.318184
Iteration 1: log pseudolikelihood = -9.6830063
Iteration 2: log pseudolikelihood = -2.95981
Iteration 3: log pseudolikelihood = -1.0853992
Iteration 4: log pseudolikelihood = -1.0554411
Iteration 5: log pseudolikelihood = -1.0553133
Iteration 6: log pseudolikelihood = -1.0553132

Weibull regression -- log relative-hazard form

No. of subjects = 27 Number of obs = 619
No. of failures = 14
Time at risk = 646
Log pseudolikelihood = -1.0553132 Wald chi2(9) = 85.72
Prob > chi2 = 0.0000

(Std. Err. adjusted for 27 clusters in id)

_t	Haz. Ratio	Robust Std. Err.	z	P> z	[95% Conf. Interval]	
delegation	1.130239	.0370625	3.73	0.000	1.059883	1.205265
avgdemocracy	.9315969	.0906635	-0.73	0.467	.7698192	1.127372
EUengagement	1.454625	.1988331	2.74	0.006	1.112756	1.901525
regemulation	1.040338	.021197	1.94	0.052	.9996112	1.082724
globemulation	.9801782	.050657	-0.39	0.698	.8857552	1.084667
post90	2.482121	3.024727	0.75	0.456	.2277948	27.04594
gdp	1.054669	.3556933	0.16	0.875	.5445572	2.042626
democratizingHG	2.796097	1.784736	1.61	0.107	.8002659	9.769455
democraticHG	1.523672	1.332288	0.48	0.630	.2745407	8.456215
_cons	.0024975	.0076542	-1.96	0.051	6.15e-06	1.014507
/ln_p	-.7416382	.3376747	-2.20	0.028	-1.403468	-.0798079

p	.476333	.1608456	.2457431	.9232937
1/p	2.099372	.7089048	1.083079	4.06929

134 eststo ffd5

```

135
136 *table
137 *ORDER
138 #delimit ;
    delimiter now ;
139 esttab ffd1 ffd2 ffd3 ffd4 ffd5
    > using "D:\Dropbox\0 project\crepuscular 2 B\00 data raw\parliaments\survival
    > \v5\isq\pb cox weibull.rtf"
    > ,star(* 0.1 ** 0.05 *** 0.01) b(3) se(3) label nomtitle onecell nogaps title
    > ("") replace
    > order(pooling delegation avgdemocracy demdensity EUengagement regemulation g
    > lobemulation post90 gdp democratizingHG democraticHG)
    > stats(N chi2 p, fmt(3) label("N" "Wald chi2" "Prob > chi2")) eform
    > ;
(output written to D:\Dropbox\0 project\crepuscular 2 B\00 data raw\parliaments\surviv
> al\v5\isq\pb cox weibull.rtf)

```

```

140 #delimit cr
    delimiter now cr
141
142 *gompertz
143
144 streg pooling delegation globemulation post90 gdp democratizingHG democraticHG, vce(
    > robust) d(gompertz)

```

```

        failure _d: PB
    analysis time _t: age
            id: id

```

Fitting constant-only model:

```

Iteration 0: log pseudolikelihood = -26.358352
Iteration 1: log pseudolikelihood = -26.316058
Iteration 2: log pseudolikelihood = -26.315876
Iteration 3: log pseudolikelihood = -26.315876

```

Fitting full model:

```

Iteration 0: log pseudolikelihood = -26.315876
Iteration 1: log pseudolikelihood = -10.603054
Iteration 2: log pseudolikelihood = -5.0408705
Iteration 3: log pseudolikelihood = -3.3104816
Iteration 4: log pseudolikelihood = -3.2743136
Iteration 5: log pseudolikelihood = -3.2741632
Iteration 6: log pseudolikelihood = -3.2741632

```

Gompertz regression -- log relative-hazard form

No. of subjects	=	27	Number of obs	=	619
No. of failures	=	14			
Time at risk	=	646			
Log pseudolikelihood	=	-3.2741632	Wald chi2(7)	=	81.53
			Prob > chi2	=	0.0000

(Std. Err. adjusted for 27 clusters in id)

_t	Haz. Ratio	Robust Std. Err.	z	P> z	[95% Conf. Interval]	
pooling	.0308113	.0813003	-1.32	0.187	.0001749	5.429196
delegation	1.153678	.0353012	4.67	0.000	1.086523	1.224984
globemulation	1.024661	.0452966	0.55	0.582	.9396187	1.1174
post90	3.421818	4.112807	1.02	0.306	.3244645	36.08667
gdp	1.169932	.3509331	0.52	0.601	.6498813	2.10614
democratizingHG	5.229572	2.925432	2.96	0.003	1.747039	15.65416
democraticHG	1.179551	.8175533	0.24	0.812	.3032106	4.588695
_cons	.0001301	.0003859	-3.02	0.003	3.89e-07	.0435204
/gamma	-.0307225	.0199729	-1.54	0.124	-.0698686	.0084237

145 eststo ffe1

146

147 streg avgdemocracy globemulation post90 gdp democratizingHG democraticHG, vce(robust >) d(gompertz)

failure _d: PB
analysis time _t: age
id: id

Fitting constant-only model:

Iteration 0: log pseudolikelihood = -26.358352
Iteration 1: log pseudolikelihood = -26.316058
Iteration 2: log pseudolikelihood = -26.315876
Iteration 3: log pseudolikelihood = -26.315876

Fitting full model:

Iteration 0: log pseudolikelihood = -26.315876
Iteration 1: log pseudolikelihood = -19.593256
Iteration 2: log pseudolikelihood = -17.655069
Iteration 3: log pseudolikelihood = -17.623415
Iteration 4: log pseudolikelihood = -17.623315
Iteration 5: log pseudolikelihood = -17.623315

Gompertz regression -- log relative-hazard form

No. of subjects	=	27	Number of obs	=	619
No. of failures	=	14			
Time at risk	=	646			
Log pseudolikelihood	=	-17.623315	Wald chi2(6)	=	41.59
			Prob > chi2	=	0.0000

(Std. Err. adjusted for 27 clusters in id)

_t	Haz. Ratio	Robust Std. Err.	z	P> z	[95% Conf. Interval]	
avgdemocracy	1.079425	.096378	0.86	0.392	.9061324	1.285858
globemulation	1.07148	.0360563	2.05	0.040	1.003091	1.144532
post90	1.484483	1.664481	0.35	0.725	.1648782	13.36556
gdp	.7561745	.178999	-1.18	0.238	.4754759	1.202584
democratizingHG	3.900908	1.684024	3.15	0.002	1.673793	9.091379
democraticHG	.5275777	.3326096	-1.01	0.310	.1533378	1.815196
_cons	.0116138	.02035	-2.54	0.011	.0003745	.3601432
/gamma	-.0087886	.0144863	-0.61	0.544	-.0371812	.0196041

148 eststo ffe2

149

150 streg demdensity globemulation post90 gdp democratizingHG democraticHG, vce(robust)
 > d(gompertz)

failure _d: **PB**
 analysis time _t: **age**
 id: **id**

Fitting constant-only model:

Iteration 0: log pseudolikelihood = **-26.358352**
 Iteration 1: log pseudolikelihood = **-26.316058**
 Iteration 2: log pseudolikelihood = **-26.315876**
 Iteration 3: log pseudolikelihood = **-26.315876**

Fitting full model:

Iteration 0: log pseudolikelihood = **-26.315876**
 Iteration 1: log pseudolikelihood = **-19.668162**
 Iteration 2: log pseudolikelihood = **-17.54952**
 Iteration 3: log pseudolikelihood = **-17.503772**
 Iteration 4: log pseudolikelihood = **-17.503601**
 Iteration 5: log pseudolikelihood = **-17.503601**

Gompertz regression -- log relative-hazard form

No. of subjects	=	27	Number of obs	=	619
No. of failures	=	14			
Time at risk	=	646			
Log pseudolikelihood	=	-17.503601	Wald chi2(6)	=	45.04
			Prob > chi2	=	0.0000

(Std. Err. adjusted for **27** clusters in id)

_t	Haz. Ratio	Robust Std. Err.	z	P> z	[95% Conf. Interval]	
density	3.782708	5.108051	0.99	0.325	.2681431	53.36284
globemulation	1.073561	.0362576	2.10	0.036	1.004798	1.147029
post90	1.609351	1.747249	0.44	0.661	.191652	13.51413
gdp	.7532205	.1738308	-1.23	0.219	.4791583	1.184037
democratizingHG	4.023582	1.708536	3.28	0.001	1.750518	9.248241
democraticHG	.488582	.3006414	-1.16	0.244	.1462729	1.631966
_cons	.0152151	.0284404	-2.24	0.025	.0003901	.5934146
/gamma	-.0071602	.013361	-0.54	0.592	-.0333472	.0190268

151 eststo ffe3

152

153 streg EUengagement regemulation globemulation post90 gdp democratizingHG democraticHG
 > G, vce(robust) d(gompertz)

failure _d: **PB**
 analysis time _t: **age**
 id: **id**

Fitting constant-only model:

Iteration 0: log pseudolikelihood = **-26.358352**
 Iteration 1: log pseudolikelihood = **-26.316058**
 Iteration 2: log pseudolikelihood = **-26.315876**
 Iteration 3: log pseudolikelihood = **-26.315876**

Fitting full model:

```
Iteration 0: log pseudolikelihood = -26.315876
Iteration 1: log pseudolikelihood = -15.951173
Iteration 2: log pseudolikelihood = -10.750526
Iteration 3: log pseudolikelihood = -10.707423
Iteration 4: log pseudolikelihood = -10.707307
Iteration 5: log pseudolikelihood = -10.707307
```

Gompertz regression -- log relative-hazard form

```
No. of subjects      =          27          Number of obs      =          619
No. of failures      =           14
Time at risk         =          646

Log pseudolikelihood = -10.707307          Wald chi2(7)      =          48.78
                                          Prob > chi2       =          0.0000
```

(Std. Err. adjusted for 27 clusters in id)

_t	Haz. Ratio	Robust Std. Err.	z	P> z	[95% Conf. Interval]	
EUengagement	1.731114	.2543617	3.73	0.000	1.297939	2.308858
regemulation	1.046725	.0150109	3.18	0.001	1.017714	1.076564
globemulation	1.046743	.0313356	1.53	0.127	.987093	1.109997
post90	1.135236	1.376736	0.10	0.917	.105392	12.22826
gdp	.7383324	.1952964	-1.15	0.251	.4396433	1.239948
democratizingHG	2.75136	1.53965	1.81	0.071	.918795	8.239033
democraticHG	1.276063	.8154149	0.38	0.703	.3647098	4.464748
_cons	.0109401	.0214747	-2.30	0.021	.0002334	.512716
/gamma	-.0202874	.0164577	-1.23	0.218	-.0525439	.0119691

154 eststo ffe4

155

```
156 streg delegation avgdemocracy EUengagement regemulation globemulation post90 gdp dem
> ocratizingHG democraticHG, vce(robust) d(gompertz)
```

```
failure _d: PB
analysis time _t: age
id: id
```

Fitting constant-only model:

```
Iteration 0: log pseudolikelihood = -26.358352
Iteration 1: log pseudolikelihood = -26.316058
Iteration 2: log pseudolikelihood = -26.315876
Iteration 3: log pseudolikelihood = -26.315876
```

Fitting full model:

```
Iteration 0: log pseudolikelihood = -26.315876
Iteration 1: log pseudolikelihood = -9.2340865
Iteration 2: log pseudolikelihood = -2.5548796
Iteration 3: log pseudolikelihood = -.59827512
Iteration 4: log pseudolikelihood = -.55181394
Iteration 5: log pseudolikelihood = -.55161237
Iteration 6: log pseudolikelihood = -.55161236
```

Gompertz regression -- log relative-hazard form

```
No. of subjects      =          27          Number of obs      =          619
No. of failures      =           14
Time at risk         =          646

Log pseudolikelihood = -.55161236          Wald chi2(9)      =          95.78
                                          Prob > chi2       =          0.0000
```

(Std. Err. adjusted for 27 clusters in id)

_t	Haz. Ratio	Robust Std. Err.	z	P> z	[95% Conf. Interval]	
delegation	1.129628	.0351723	3.91	0.000	1.062753	1.200711
avgdemocracy	.9184154	.0953778	-0.82	0.413	.7492755	1.125737
EUengagement	1.486828	.2239187	2.63	0.008	1.106798	1.997344
regemulation	1.042215	.0211807	2.03	0.042	1.001518	1.084566
globemulation	.9768796	.0523904	-0.44	0.663	.8794088	1.085154
post90	3.029349	3.679235	0.91	0.361	.2802462	32.74606
gdp	1.140324	.3743987	0.40	0.689	.5991783	2.170203
democratizingHG	2.973689	1.882124	1.72	0.085	.8600985	10.28118
democraticHG	1.64702	1.513048	0.54	0.587	.2721047	9.969233
_cons	.0003839	.0011228	-2.69	0.007	1.24e-06	.1184835
/gamma	-.0402085	.0191878	-2.10	0.036	-.0778158	-.0026011

157 eststo ffe5

```

158
159 *table
160 *ORDER
161 #delimit ;
    delimiter now ;
162 esttab ffe1 ffe2 ffe3 ffe4 ffe5
    > using "D:\Dropbox\0 project\crepuscular 2 B\00 data raw\parliaments\survival
    > \v5\isq\pb cox gompertz.rtf"
    > ,star(* 0.1 ** 0.05 *** 0.01) b(3) se(3) label nomtitle onecell nogaps title
    > ("") replace
    > order(pooling delegation avgdemocracy demdensity EUengagement regemulation g
    > lobemulation post90 gdp democratizingHG democraticHG)
    > stats(N chi2 p, fmt(3) label("N" "Wald chi2" "Prob > chi2")) eform
    > ;
(output written to D:\Dropbox\0 project\crepuscular 2 B\00 data raw\parliaments\surviv
> al\v5\isq\pb cox gompertz.rtf)

```

```

163 #delimit cr
    delimiter now cr
164
165 *****
166
167 *figures
168
169 *count
170
171 egen ttl=count(id), by(year)

172 xtset id year, yearly
    panel variable: id (unbalanced)
    time variable: year, 1950 to 2010
    delta: 1 year

```

```

173 #delimit ;
    delimiter now ;
174 graph twoway
    > tsline PBcount, lw(medthick) lc("120 120 120")
    > || tsline ttl, lw(medthick) lc("0 0 0")
    > ||, tlabel(1950(10)2010) ylabel(0(5)35, grid glw(vthin) glc("200 200 200"))
    > xtitle("Year", margin(2 2 2 2)) ytitle("Number of ROs", margin(2 2 2 2))
    > legend(size(medlarge) order(1 "with parliament" 2 "total") keygap(0.5) bm(ze
    > ro))
    > graphregion(margin(l=2 r=8 b=2 t=8)) graphregion(color(white) lwidth(vthick)
    > ) plotregion(icolor(white) m(zero)) name(ttl, replace) xsize(6) ysize(4)
    > ;

```

```

175 #delimit cr
delimitter now cr
176 graph export "D:\Dropbox\0 project\crepuscular 2 B\00 data raw\parliaments\survival\
> v5\isq\ISQ fig1.png", replace width(600) height(400)
(file D:\Dropbox\0 project\crepuscular 2 B\00 data raw\parliaments\survival\v5\isq\ISQ
> fig1.png written in PNG format)

```

```
177 xtset, clear
```

```
178 drop ttl
```

```
179
```

```
180 *survival functions
```

```
181
```

```
182 replace delegation=delegation/100
(1328 real changes made)
```

```
183 sum delegation EUengagement regemulation
```

Variable	Obs	Mean	Std. Dev.	Min	Max
delegation	1371	.2169996	.1636659	0	.7878788
EUengagement	1312	.9946646	1.674724	0	6
regemulation	1371	25.16411	25.14045	0	80

```
184 egen delx=cut(delegation), icodes at(-0.1,0.21,1.1)
```

```
185 egen pbeux=cut(EUengagement), icodes at(-0.1,1,6.1)
(59 missing values generated)
```

```
186 egen pbrx=cut(regemulation), icodes at(-0.1,25.1,80.1)
```

```
187
```

```
188 #delimit ;
```

```
delimitter now ;
```

```
189 sts graph, failure by(delx) tmax(60) xtitle("RO age", c(black) size(medlarge) margin
> (0 0 2 2)) title("Delegation", c(black) margin(0 0 2 0)) yscale(r(., 1))
> tlabel(0(5)60) ylabel(0(0.1)1, grid glw(vthin) glc("200 200 200") format(%4.2g))
> legend(size(medlarge) order(1 "low" 2 "high") keygap(0.5) bm(zero))
> plot1(lw(medthick) lc("0 0 0")) plot2(lw(medthick) lc("120 120 120"))
> graphregion(margin(l=2 r=8 b=2 t=2)) graphregion(color(white) lwidth(vthick)) plotre
> gion(icolor(white) m(zero)) name(delx, replace)
> ;
```

```

failure _d: PB
analysis time _t: age
id: id

```

```
190 #delimit cr
```

```
delimitter now cr
```

```
191 #delimit ;
```

```
delimitter now ;
```

```
192 sts graph, failure by(pbeux) tmax(60) xtitle("RO age", c(black) size(medlarge) margi
> n(0 0 2 2)) title("EU engagement", c(black) margin(0 0 2 0)) yscale(r(., 1))
> tlabel(0(5)60) ylabel(0(0.1)1, grid glw(vthin) glc("200 200 200") format(%4.2g))
> legend(size(medlarge) order(1 "low" 2 "high") keygap(0.5) bm(zero))
> plot1(lw(medthick) lc("0 0 0")) plot2(lw(medthick) lc("120 120 120"))
> graphregion(margin(l=2 r=8 b=2 t=2)) graphregion(color(white) lwidth(vthick)) plotre
> gion(icolor(white) m(zero)) name(pbeux, replace)
> ;
```

```

failure _d: PB
analysis time _t: age
id: id

```

```

193 #delimit cr
    delimiter now cr
194 #delimit ;
    delimiter now ;
195 sts graph, failure by(pbrx) tmax(60) xtitle("RO age", c(black) size(medlarge) margin
> (0 0 2 2)) title("Regional emulation", c(black) margin(0 0 2 0)) yscale(r(., 1))
> tlabel(0(5)60) ylabel(0(0.1)1, grid glw(vthin) glc("200 200 200") format(%4.2g))
> legend(size(medlarge) order(1 "low" 2 "high") keygap(0.5) bm(zero))
> plot1(lw(medthick) lc("0 0 0")) plot2(lw(medthick) lc("120 120 120"))
> graphregion(margin(l=2 r=8 b=2 t=2)) graphregion(color(white) lwidth(vthick)) plotre
> gion(icolor(white) m(zero)) name(pbrx, replace)
> ;

        failure _d:  PB
        analysis time _t:  age
                id:  id

196 #delimit cr
    delimiter now cr
197 graph combine delx pbeux pbrx, xsize(12) ysize(4) graphregion(margin(l=2 r=2 b=4 t=4
> )) graphregion(color(white) lwidth(vthick)) iscale(0.9) rows(1)

198 graph export "D:\Dropbox\0 project\crepuscular 2 B\00 data raw\parliaments\survival\
> v5\isq\ISQ fig2.png", replace width(1200) height(400)
(file D:\Dropbox\0 project\crepuscular 2 B\00 data raw\parliaments\survival\v5\isq\ISQ
> fig2.png written in PNG format)

199
200 drop delx pbeux pbrx

201
202 *****
203
204 *CLEANUP
205 macro drop _all

206
207 #delimit ;
    delimiter now ;

```